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model: democratic leader is accountable for the public, who is not prone to war(relaxed later). and congress has veto power which is constraint over executive leader. more constraint, including public disposition leads to less war (less escalation to war facing disbut) testing: three catagories of demacratc index, 1 executive selection, 2 decision constraint, 3 political competition, combined with three types of constraint, namely low, median and high, combining these two set and get 9 types of demacracy indexes, then running regression of war data. No affirmative conclusion is got but using major democracy power get supportive conclusion.